

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months ended March 31, 2019

(Unaudited - Expressed in US dollars)

Notice to Reader

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements of Orsu Metals Corporation have been prepared by management and approved by the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors of the Company. In accordance with National Instrument 51-102 released by the Canadian Securities Administrators, the Company discloses that its external auditors have not reviewed these condensed consolidated interim financial statements, notes to the financial statements or the related quarterly Management's Discussion and Analysis.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position

(Unaudited - Expressed in US dollars)

| | Note | March 31, 2019 | December 31 2018 | | |
|--|------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--|
| ASSETS | | | | | |
| Current | | | | | |
| Cash | 4 | \$ 1,521,522 | \$ | 1,681,071 | |
| Receivables | 5 | 66,140 | | 177,339 | |
| Prepaid expenses | 6 | 74,640 | | 123,761 | |
| | | 1,662,302 | | 1,982,171 | |
| Exploration and evaluation assets | 7 | 3,631,715 | | 3,631,715 | |
| Property, plant and equipment | 8 | 70,000 | | 72,000 | |
| | | \$ 5,364,017 | \$ | 5,685,886 | |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | | | | | |
| Current | | | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 9 | \$ 84,124 | \$ | 55,454 | |
| | | 84,124 | | 55,454 | |
| Shareholders' equity | | | | | |
| Share capital | 10 | 385,943,798 | | 385,876,298 | |
| Obligation to issue shares | 10 | 16,875 | | 67,500 | |
| Reserves | 10 | 33,538,873 | | 33,538,873 | |
| Deficit | | (414,265,097) | | (413,889,029) | |
| | | 5,234,449 | | 5,593,642 | |
| Equity attributable to Orsu shareholders | | | | | |
| Equity attributable to Orsu shareholders Non-controlling interest | | 45,444 | | <u>36,</u> 790 | |
| | | 45,444 5,279,893 | | <u>36,790</u> 5,630,432 | |

Nature of operations and going concern

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved for issue by the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors on May 28, 2019.

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They are signed on the Company's behalf by:

"Mark Corra" Mark Corra, Director "Sergei Stefanovich" Sergei Stefanovich, Director

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Loss and Comprehensive Loss (Unaudited – Expressed in US dollars)

| | | Т | nree months e | nded March 31, | | | |
|---|------|----|---------------|----------------|------------|--|--|
| | Note | | 2019 | | 2018 | | |
| EXPENSES | | | | | | | |
| Administration | | \$ | 15,971 | \$ | 13,288 | | |
| Depreciation | 8 | | 2,000 | | 2,000 | | |
| Exploration and evaluation expenditures | 7 | | 141,418 | | 148,149 | | |
| Foreign exchange | | | (28,434) | | 13,598 | | |
| Investor relations | | | 86,150 | | - | | |
| Professional fees | | | 8,193 | | 9,810 | | |
| Salaries and benefits | | | 98,052 | | 101,522 | | |
| Transfer agent and regulatory fees | | | 18,921 | | 10,909 | | |
| Travel | | | 31,074 | | 7,893 | | |
| | | | (373,345) | | (307,169) | | |
| Interest income | | | 5,931 | | 16,490 | | |
| LOSS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS FOR THE PERIOD | | \$ | (367,414) | \$ | (290,679) | | |
| Loss attributable to Orsu shareholders Loss attributable to non-controlling interest | | \$ | (376,068) | \$ | (290,679) | | |
| shareholders | | | 8,654 | | - | | |
| | | \$ | (367,414) | \$ | (290,679) | | |
| Basic and diluted loss per common share | | \$ | (0.01) | \$ | (0.01) | | |
| Basic and diluted weighted average number of common shares outstanding | F | | 36,272,806 | | 36,013,756 | | |

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows

(Unaudited - Expressed in US dollars)

| | Th | ree months endeo | d March 31, |
|---|----|------------------|-------------|
| | | 2019 | 2018 |
| CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR): | | | |
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES: | | | |
| Loss for the period | \$ | (367,414) \$ | (290,679) |
| Items not affecting cash: | | | |
| Depreciation | | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Accrued interest income | | (2,179) | (3,255) |
| Obligation to issue shares | | 16,875 | 16,875 |
| Change in non-cash working capital items: | | | |
| Receivables | | 113,378 | 36,530 |
| Prepaid expenses | | 49,121 | (822) |
| Trade and other payables | | 28,670 | (57,362) |
| | | (159,549) | (296,713) |
| DECREASE IN CASH FOR THE PERIOD | | (159,549) | (296,713) |
| CASH, BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD | | 1,681,071 | 4,976,892 |
| CASH, END OF THE PERIOD | \$ | 1,521,522 \$ | 4,680,179 |
| Non-cash investing and financing activities | | | |
| Shares issued to settle an obligation to issue shares | \$ | 67,500 \$ | 46,573 |
| Supplemental cash flow information | | | |
| Cash paid for interest | | - | - |
| Cash paid for income taxes | | - | - |

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity (Unaudited – Expressed in US dollars)

| | Number of shares | Share capital | ligation to sue shares | Reserves | | Reserves | | Reserves | | ves Deficit | | Non-controlling interest | | | | 0 | | S | hareholders' equity |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|---|------------------------|
| Balance, December 31, 2018 Shares issued to settle an obligation to issue shares | 36,241,053 317,529 | \$ 385,876,298 67,500 | \$ 67,500 (67,500) | \$ | 33,538,873 - | \$ | (413,889,029) - | \$ | 36,790 | \$ | 5,630,432 | | | | | | | | |
| Obligation to issue shares | - | - | 16,875 | | - | | - | | - | | 16,875 | | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive loss for the period | - | - | - | | - | | (376,068) | | 8,654 | | (367,414) | | | | | | | | |
| Balance, March 31, 2019 | 36,558,582 | \$ 385,943,798 | \$ 16,875 | \$ | 33,538,873 | \$ | (414,265,097) | \$ | 45,444 | \$ | 5,279,893 | | | | | | | | |

| | Number of shares | Share capital | ligation to ue shares | Reserves | Deficit | No | n-controlling interest | S | hareholders' equity |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----|---------------------------|----|------------------------|
| Balance, December 31, 2017 Shares issued to settle an obligation to issue shares | 35,718,682 354,089 | \$ 385,807,842 46,573 | \$ 46,573 (46,573) | \$ 33,538,873 | \$ (410,961,020) | \$ | 243,100 | \$ | 8,675,368 |
| Obligation to issue shares | - | - | (40,373) 16,875 | - | - | | - | | - 16,875 |
| Comprehensive loss for the period | - | - | - | - | (290,679) | | - | | (290,679) |
| Balance, March 31, 2018 | 36,072,771 | \$ 385,854,415 | \$ 16,875 | \$ 33,538,873 | \$ (411,251,699) | \$ | 243,100 | \$ | 8,401,564 |

(Unaudited – Expressed in US dollars)

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND GOING CONCERN

Orsu Metals Corporation ("Orsu" or the "Company") is a publicly-traded company incorporated in the British Virgin Islands. The Company's shares are listed for trading on the TSX Venture Exchange ("TSX-V") under the symbol OSU. The corporate office of the Company is located at Unit 1 - 15782 Marine Drive, White Rock, B.C., Canada, V4B 1E6.

The Company is engaged in the exploration and, if warranted, development of a mineral resource project in eastern Russia. The Company is considered to be in the exploration stage as it has not placed any of its exploration and evaluation assets into production nor has it generated any revenues from operations.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which assumes that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business in the foreseeable future. As at March 31, 2019, the Company had working capital of \$1,578,178. Management estimates that these funds may not provide the Company with sufficient financial resources to carry out currently planned exploration and operations over the next twelve months. Accordingly, the Company may need to seek additional sources of financing. While the Company has been successful in the past in obtaining financing, there is no assurance that it will be able to obtain adequate financing in the future or that such financing will be on terms acceptable to the Company. These material uncertainties may cast significant doubt upon the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

These financial statements do not reflect adjustments that would be necessary if the going concern assumption were not appropriate.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

Statement of compliance

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting using accounting policies consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all of the disclosures required for annual financial statements, and therefore should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018.

Basis of measurement

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for certain financial instruments which are measured at fair value. In addition, these condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, except for cash flow information.

Functional and presentation currency

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in United States ("US") dollars, which is the parent company's functional currency as well as the functional currency of the Company's subsidiaries.

(Unaudited – Expressed in US dollars)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION (continued)

Use of accounting estimates, judgments and assumptions

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

(i) Critical accounting estimates

Critical accounting estimates are estimates and assumptions made by management that may result in a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets and liabilities within the next financial year and are, but are not limited to, the following:

Carrying value and recoverability of exploration and evaluation assets

Management has determined that acquisition costs incurred which were capitalized may have future economic benefits and may be economically recoverable. Management uses several criteria in its assessments of economic recoverability and probability of future economic benefits including geologic and other technical information, scoping and feasibility studies, accessibility of facilities and existing permits.

Share-based compensation

The fair value of stock options issued are subject to the limitation of the Black-Scholes option pricing model which incorporates market data and which involves uncertainty and subjectivity in estimates used by management in the assumptions. Because the Black-Scholes option pricing model requires the input of highly subjective assumptions, including the volatility of share price, changes in the subjective input assumptions can materially affect the fair value estimate.

Recovery of deferred tax assets

Judgment is required in determining whether deferred tax assets are recognized in the statement of financial position. Deferred tax assets, including those arising from unutilized tax losses, require management to assess the likelihood that the Company will generate taxable earnings in future periods, in order to utilize recognized deferred tax assets. Estimates of future taxable income are based on forecasted cash flows from operations and the application of existing tax laws in each jurisdiction. To the extent that future cash flows and taxable income differ significantly from estimates, the ability of the Company to realize the net deferred tax assets recorded at the date of the statement of financial position could be impacted.

Additionally, future changes in tax laws in the jurisdictions in which the Company operates could limit the ability of the Company to obtain tax deductions in future periods.

The Company has not recorded any deferred tax assets.

ORSU METALS CORPORATION NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months ended March 31, 2019 (Unaudited – Expressed in US dollars)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION (continued)

Use of accounting estimates, judgments and assumptions (continued)

(ii) Critical accounting judgments

Information about critical judgments in applying accounting policies that have the most significant effect on the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements are, but are not limited to, the following:

Going concern

In the determination of the Company's ability to meet its ongoing obligations and future contractual commitments management relies on the Company's planning, budgeting and forecasting process to help determine the funds required to support the Company's normal operations on an ongoing basis. The key inputs used by the Company in this process include forecasted capital deployment, progress on permitting, results from the exploration of its properties and general industry conditions. Changes in these inputs may alter the Company's ability to meet its ongoing obligations and future contractual commitments and could result in adjustments to the amounts and classifications of assets and liabilities should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern (Note 1).

Determination of functional currency

The functional currency for each of the Company's subsidiaries is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates. Management has determined that the functional currency of the parent company as well as the functional currency of the Company's subsidiaries is the US dollar.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies applied by the Company in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are the same as those applied by the Company as at and for the year ended December 31, 2018, except for those accounting policies which have changed as a result of the adoption of new and revised standards and interpretations as described below:

Adoption of new standards, interpretations and amendments

The Company adopted the requirements of IFRS 16 – Leases ("IFRS 16") as of January 1, 2019. IFRS 16 applies a control model to the identification of leases, distinguishing between a lease and a service contract on the basis of whether the customer controls the leased asset. For assets that meet the definition of a lease, IFRS 16 requires a single, on-balance sheet accounting model similar to finance lease accounting, with exceptions for short-term leases, leases of low value assets, and and mineral exploration leases. The Company does not have any leases that fall within the application of IFRS 16.

New standards, interpretations and amendments not yet effective

A number of new standards, amendments to standards and interpretations are not yet effective as of March 31, 2019 and have not been applied in preparing these condensed consolidated interim financial statements. In addition, none of these standards are applicable to the Company.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months ended March 31, 2019 (Unaudited – Expressed in US dollars)

4. CASH

| | March 31, 2019 | De | ecember 31, 2018 |
|---|-------------------|----|---------------------|
| US dollar denominated deposits held in Canada | \$ 1,391,209 | \$ | 1,607,045 |
| Canadian dollar denominated deposits held in Canada | 19,774 | | 22,264 |
| Ruble denominated deposits held in Russia | 93,319 | | 26,775 |
| US dollar denominated deposits held in Cyprus | 286 | | 189 |
| GBP denominated deposits held in the UK | 16,934 | | 24,798 |
| Total | \$ 1,521,522 | \$ | 1,681,071 |

5. RECEIVABLES

| | March 31, 2019 | D | ecember 31, 2018 |
|---|-------------------|----|---------------------|
| Amounts due from the Government of Russia pursuant to | | | |
| value added tax | \$ 55,628 | \$ | 164,499 |
| Interest receivable | 2,179 | | 729 |
| Other | 8,333 | | 12,111 |
| Total | \$ 66,140 | \$ | 177,339 |

6. PREPAID EXPENSES

| | March 31, 2019 | De | cember 31, 2018 |
|----------------------------|-------------------|----|--------------------|
| Prepaid insurance | \$ 27,619 | \$ | 43,975 |
| Prepaid investor relations | 37,651 | | 74,570 |
| Other | 9,370 | | 5,216 |
| Total | \$ 74,640 | \$ | 123,761 |

(Unaudited – Expressed in US dollars)

7. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS

| | Se | ergeevskoe Project |
|-------------------|----|-----------------------|
| December 31, 2018 | \$ | 3,631,715 |
| Additions | | - |
| March 31, 2019 | \$ | 3,631,715 |

The Company has a 90% interest in the Sergeevskoe gold project located in eastern Russia.

The Sergeevskoe project is leased from the Russian Government until 2031.

The sellers of the Sergeevskoe project were granted a net smelter return royalty of 0.75% on the Sergeevskoe project, to be capped at \$7,500,000 at which point it will expire. Orsu will carry the sellers 10% interest until completion of a definitive feasibility study on the Sergeevskoe project, at which point the 10% interest will become a participating interest, subject to dilution.

The Company is responsible for funding 100% of all costs until completion of a definitive feasibility study.

Exploration and evaluation expenditures included in the loss for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018 are as follows:

| | Th | ree months e | nde | d March 31, |
|--------------------------------------|----|--------------|-----|-------------|
| | | 2019 | | 2018 |
| Drilling and assays | \$ | 68,353 | \$ | 74,899 |
| Licenses and permits | | 10,529 | | 6,904 |
| Personnel, administration and travel | | 62,536 | | 66,346 |
| | \$ | 141,418 | \$ | 148,149 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months ended March 31, 2019 (Unaudited – Expressed in US dollars)

8. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

| | | mp and | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|------------|-----|----------|--------------|
| | infra | astructure | Oth | erassets | Total |
| Cost | | | | | |
| December 31, 2018 | \$ | 80,000 | \$ | 5,626 | \$ 85,626 |
| Additions | | - | | - | - |
| Write-off | | - | | (5,626) | (5,626) |
| March 31, 2019 | \$ | 80,000 | \$ | - | \$ 80,000 |
| Accumulated depreciation | | | | | |
| December 31, 2018 | \$ | 8,000 | \$ | 5,626 | \$ 13,626 |
| Depreciation | | 2,000 | | - | 2,000 |
| Write-off | | - | | (5,626) | (5,626) |
| March 31, 2019 | \$ | 10,000 | \$ | - | \$ 10,000 |
| Carrying amounts | | | | | |
| December 31, 2018 | \$ | 72,000 | \$ | - | \$ 72,000 |
| March 31, 2019 | \$ | 70,000 | \$ | - | \$ 70,000 |

9. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

| | March 31, 2019 | De | ecember 31, 2018 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|----|---------------------|
| Trade and other payables in BVI | \$ 50,307 | \$ | 41,280 |
| Trade and other payables in Cyprus | 222 | | 1,598 |
| Trade and other payables in Russia | 29,263 | | 10,447 |
| Due to related parties (Note 11) | 4,332 | | 2,129 |
| Total | \$ 84,124 | \$ | 55,454 |

ORSU METALS CORPORATION NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months ended March 31, 2019 (Unaudited – Expressed in US dollars)

10. SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES

a) Authorized

The Company is authorized to issue 100,000,000,000 common shares without par value.

b) Issued and outstanding

As at March 31, 2019, the Company had 36,558,582 common shares issued and outstanding (December 31, 2018 – 36,241,053). A summary of changes in share capital and reserves is contained on the condensed consolidated interim statements of changes in equity for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018.

During the three months ended March 31, 2019, the Company issued 317,529 common shares valued at \$67,500 to settle an obligation to issue shares (Note 11(d)).

c) Options

The Company has a rolling stock option plan applicable to directors, employees and consultants, under which the total outstanding stock options are limited to 10% of the outstanding common shares of the Company at any one time. The exercise price of an option shall not be less than the discounted market price at the time of granting as prescribed by the policies of the TSX-V. The maximum term of stock options is ten years from the grant date. Vesting terms are at the discretion of the directors.

The continuity of stock options for the three months ended March 31, 2019 is as follows:

| Expiry date | p | ercise orice CAD\$ | Balance, æmber 31, 2018 | (| Granted | Exe | rcised | For | feited | Balance, Aarch 31, 2019 |
|--|----|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----|---------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-------------------------------|
| September 2, 2020 | \$ | 0.20 | 480,000 | | - | | - | | - | 480,000 |
| September 21, 2022 | \$ | 0.13 | 2,845,000 | | - | | - | | - | 2,845,000 |
| | | | 3,325,000 | | - | | - | | - | 3,325,000 |
| Weighted average exercise price - CAD\$ | | | \$ 0.14 | \$ | - | \$ | _ | \$ | - | \$ 0.14 |

As at March 31, 2019, all stock options were exercisable with a weighted average remaining life of 3.18 years.

(Unaudited – Expressed in US dollars)

10. SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES (continued)

d) Obligation to issue shares

The Company's three non-executive directors are paid an annual fee of \$15,000 each. As the Company permits, one of the directors has elected to be paid half of his annual fees in cash and the other half in shares, while the other two directors have elected to be paid all of their annual fees in shares. In addition, the Company has engaged a consultant at the rate of \$30,000 per year to be paid in shares. All shares to be issued will be subject to approval by the TSX-V and will be priced at the closing price on the last trading day of December each year and issued within 3 business days after that.

During the three months ended March 31, 2019, the Company recorded \$16,875 (2018 - \$16,875) as an obligation to issue shares.

11. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

Key management compensation

Key management includes members of the non-executive Board of Directors, the Executive Chairman, the Managing Director, the Director of Exploration, the Chief Financial Officer and the Corporate Secretary. The aggregate compensation paid or accrued to key management personnel, during the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

| | | Three months ended March 31, | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------------------------|-----------|--------|--|
| | | | 2019 | 2018 | |
| Salaries and benefits | | | | | |
| Sergey Kurzin | Director | \$ | 17,666 \$ | 19,220 | |
| Sergei Stefanovich | Director | | 17,648 | 19,136 | |
| Alexander Yakubchuk | Officer | | 18,000 | 18,000 | |
| Mark Corra | Director | | 3,750 | 3,750 | |
| David Rhodes | Director | | 3,750 | 3,750 | |
| Vladimir Pakhomov | Director | | 3,750 | 3,750 | |
| Doris Meyer & Dan O'Brien * | Officers | | 28,026 | 29,828 | |
| | | \$ | 92,590 \$ | 97,434 | |

*Consulting fees are paid to Golden Oak Corporate Services Ltd. ("Golden Oak"), a company controlled by Dan O'Brien and Doris Meyer, which provides Dan O'Brien's services as Chief Financial Officer and Doris Meyer's services as Corporate Secretary to the Company.

Amounts due to related parties

Included in trade and other payables as at March 31, 2019 is \$1,875 (December 31, 2018 - \$Nil) payable to a director of the Company for fees and \$2,457 (December 31, 2018 - \$2,129) related to the reimbursement of expenditures.

ORSU METALS CORPORATION NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months ended March 31, 2019

(Unaudited – Expressed in US dollars)

12. SEGMENTED INFORMATION

IFRS 8 "Operating Segments" requires operating segments to be identified on the basis of internal reports that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision-maker to allocate resources to the segments and to assess their performance.

The chief operating decision-maker who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments, has been defined as the Executive Chairman.

The Company operates in a single segment, being mineral exploration and evaluation.

With the exception of the cash disclosed in Note 4, all of the Company's significant assets are held in Russia as at March 31, 2019.

13. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT

Financial Instruments

Financial instruments are classified into one of the following categories: fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"); fair value through other comprehensive income (loss) ("FVTOCI"); or at amortized cost. The carrying values of the Company's financial instruments are classified into the following categories:

| Financial Instrument | Category | N | larch 31, 2019 | December 31, 2018 | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|--|
| Cash | FVTPL | \$ | 1,521,522 | \$ | 1,681,071 | |
| Receivables | Amortized cost | | 66,140 | | 177,339 | |
| Trade and other payables | Amortized cost | | 84,124 | | 55,454 | |

The Company's financial instruments recorded at fair value require disclosure about how the fair value was determined based on significant levels of inputs described in the following hierarchy:

- Level 1 Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical assets or liabilities as of the reporting date. Active markets are those in which transactions occur in sufficient frequency and value to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.
- Level 2 Pricing inputs are other than quoted prices in active markets included in Level 1. Prices in Level 2 are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date. Level 2 valuations are based on inputs including quoted forward prices for commodities, time value and volatility factors, which can be substantially observed or corroborated in the market place.
- Level 3 Valuations in this level are those with inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data.

The carrying values of receivables and trade and other payables approximate their fair values due to their short-term nature. These financial instruments are classified as financial assets and liabilities at amortized cost and are reported at amortized cost. The carrying value of cash was determined based on Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

(Unaudited – Expressed in US dollars)

13. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Risk Management

The Company's risk management objectives and policies are consistent with those disclosed by the Company for the year ended December 31, 2018.